# THE OBERUFER SHERDS PLAY

Text and Music
Performer Edition







# **PREFACE**

The history of the Oberufer Shepherds Play goes something like this: in medieval times a play was performed on Oberufer, an island in the Austrian Danube. Characters were played by members of the community who kept the same roles from year to year.

Karl Julius Schröer published this play along with others in 1858 in "Deutsche Weihnachtspiele aus Ungarn" (German Christmas Plays from Hungary).

Sometime later, his student, Rudolf Steiner, edited this play and set the language in the regional dialect, retaining much folk humor and liveliness.

Around 1940 A. C. Harwood translated the plays into English, a challenge, given the obscure Austrian dialect. The nearest American equivalent would be like translating Brer Rabbit into German. How do you do this? Harwood chose a kind of Shakespearean/Biblical language, which is of course nothing like a true folk dialect. But it was a good solution

to a difficult problem, and has become much beloved over the years.

Steiner worked with an anthroposophical musician named Leopold van der Pals for the music we use here. There are also other scores, but we like the van der Pals music and it's the one that's familiar in America.

This edition of the play is prepared for performance. It's not scholarly, and while we've looked at many sources (including the original version prepared by Rudolf Steiner), we have no particular authority for this. We've done the best we can. The need we're filling is for a version that's readable, easily shared on the internet or email, and includes the music for singers. The piano music is separately available. We've taken a few liberties with the music, transposing to more singable keys.

We also take some liberties in performance with instrumentation. The Shepherd's song has been performed with some mischievous fun on mandolin.

Your humble servants: Daniel Birns and Daniel Bittleston

# **ALL OF US**

MAY CALM WARMTH WORK IN US,

DEEP LIGHT SHINE THROUGH US,

THE WATER'S POWER SOUND IN US,

AND THE GROUND'S STRENGTH LIVE IN US.

WE ARE ALL JOURNEYING, WE ARE ALL SINGING, WE ARE ALL WEEPING. WE KNOW EACH OTHER AS DEEPLY AS WE CAN SEE.

IF I DO NOT KNOW YOU,

I AM BLIND OR YOU ARE BOUND.

LET MY WARMTH THAW YOUR BONDS.

CREATE MY EYES WITH YOUR LIGHT.

SILENTLY AND TOGETHER

WE ARE ALL JOURNEYING:

LIKE THE RIVERS UNDERGROUND,

LIKE TRAINS THROUGH TUNNELS,

LIKE STARS THROUGH THE EVENING.

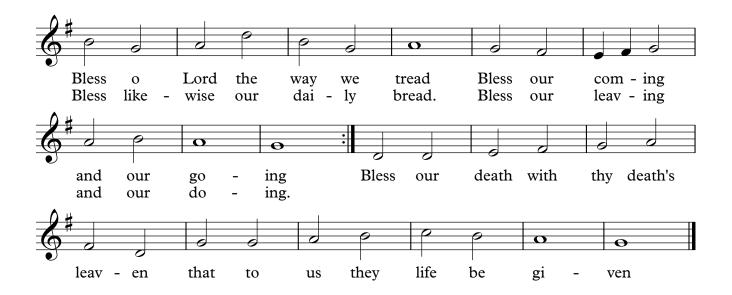
LET US LOOK AT EACH OTHER AND KNOW IT .

Christy Barnes

Verse read before every cast gathering. It is also traditional to read the fourth panel of Rudolf Steiner's Foundation Stone Meditation before the performances.

# **COMPANY**

# 1. BLESS O LORD



# **STARSINGER**

Come, gather round me, my merry choir,

Like chestnuts roasting round the fire.

Spread yourselves, Masters. Fill your lungs—

But ere you sing your lusty songs,

In God's name greet me one and all,

And on the Trinity first we call.

God bless the Holy Ghost; God bless the Son

God bless God himself on his heavenly throne;

God bless them as Three; and God bless them as One.

God bless goodman Joseph and Mary his spouse,

And God bless the stable that stood them for house.

And God bless the child that was born in the stable.

And the ox and the ass that stood by his cradle.

God bless sun and moon and the stars of the night

And God bless the darkness that makes them so bright

And the grass, and the dew on the grass,

and the weather God bless it, that wets you and us, sirs, together.

God bless the king with his scepter and crown

And God bless the council and the Mayor of this town.

And now, my fine singers, this way turn your hands

And greet me the star, and the staff where it stands, And greet the star-scissors, though nothing they cut, God bless them open—and God bless them shut.

And the bolts and the bars, so stout and so strong, God bless them that carry the brave Star along.

And our master, who learned every player his part, Until (by God's grace) we had got them by heart, And lastly God bless all good folk in this hall.

And end me your greetings with —

#### **COMPANY**

—God bless us all.

[Bless O Lord Reprise]

The company sits down on the benches sideways before the stage. The angel Gabriel speaks:

# **ANGEL**

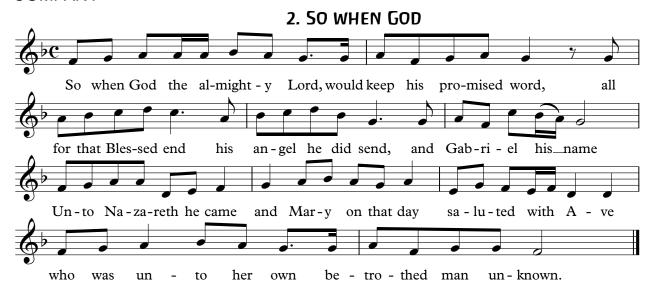
In right good faith I enter this place, God give you good evening of his grace, a right good evening, the best of cheer, The Lord of Heaven grant each one here. Most reverent worships both master and dame, Our service. To you, pretty maidens the same.

Pray of your courtesy this day For one brief hour to mark our play.

We bring you here no heathen tale, Nor things men gossip o'er their ale, Which for your worships were all unfit, But all is ta'en from holy writ; Namely of Christ and Christes birth, Who for our help was man on earth. So, silence, good people all we pray, And grant your hearts to hear our play.



# **COMPANY**



The Angel Gabriel enters, stands before Mary and speaks:

# **ANGEL**

Hail, thou gracious one,
God the Lord is with thee,
Blessed art thou amongst women.
Behold thou shalt conceive,
And bring forth a Son,
And shalt call his name Jesus
And he shall be a Lord over his folk for ever.

# **MARY**

How shall this be, Seeing I know not a man?

# **ANGEL**

Behold, I am the Angel Gabriel
That proclaim it unto thee.
The Holy Ghost shall come upon thee.
And the power of the Highest shall overshadow thee,
Therefore also that holy thing which shall be born of thee
Shall be called the Son of God.
And behold thy cousin Elizabeth
She hath also conceived a son in her old age.
And this is now the sixth month with her

Whose reproach it was to be called barren. For with God all things are possible.

#### **MARY**

Lo, I am the Lord's handmaid. May it come to pass with me as thou hast said.

The company form their procession and Mary joins them.

# **COMPANY**

All sit, only Mary and Joseph standing.

# 3. SO WHILE MARY



#### **JOSEPH**

Caesar Augustus has made decree
All the world shall taxed be,
On every house the tribute laid
Straight and strictly must be paid,
Or all its goods shall forfeit be.
Ah God, what will become of me?
What shall I do? Where shall I turn?
My daily bread I scarce can earn.
My shaky hand and dimming eye
No more avail my craft to ply,



And all I have my little store, Scarce keeps the wolf from out the door. Yet needs I must the tribute pay And Caesar's dread decree obey.

#### **MARY**

Ah, Joseph, be not in such fear, Certain some good man dwelling near Will give us help and timely rede and lend us money in our need.

#### **JOSEPH**

And pray where will you find a friend That has so great a sum to lend? Gold groweth not on every tree—Nay, wife, talk not vain hopes to me.

# **MARY**

Husband, one thing is left us still Whereby to do Augustus' will.
Come, let us drive our ox to town,
And when to Bethlehem we come down,
Sell him at market as best we may,
And so get money the tax to pay.

#### JOSEPH

Without our ox how shall we stead?
Where shall we look for daily bread?
As well might Caesar take life and blood
As the beast that gains our livelihood.
Yet all you say and more must we do.
I doubt the ox will pay for two.
Take we the ass—on him you may ride,
And I with the ox will journey beside.

They begin their journey.



# **CHORUS**



**MARY** 

But in the crowded city's wall Where shall our cattle find a stall?

# **JOSEPH**

I know an innkeeper, by name Rufinus, and my friend—the same Shall ease us well with bite and sup And put our weary cattle up.

# **MARY**

But how if others come before And house be full, and they shut the door? For many the folk, both young and old, That ride to the taxing when all must be told.

# **JOSEPH**

Fear not, the town lies here before Come, let us prick our beasts the more,

Lest doors be barred and folk abed, And on cold stones we rest our heads.

#### **MARY**

Ah Joseph be not in such a haste Too heavy am I to go so fast. The way with ice is coated o'er To slip and fall I tremble sore, My limbs with cold are numb and dead, And of some evil I have great dread.

#### **JOSEPH**

This evening you shall warm them through By good inn fire, I promise you.

# Pause.

For see, before the house I stand, And shall my friend's good help command.

Joseph knocks three times with his staff on the ground. The innkeeper comes.

Rufinus, my friend, now welcome us right— Hast thou not lodging for us this night? Needs not to say, what thou well canst see, Full weary we come from a far journey. Hard in our face the north wind did blow, And battered us sore with ice and snow.

# FIRST INNKEEPER, RUFINUS

My friend you must apply next door,
My house is packed from roof to floor.
You are not the first—this very day
I've turned them by the score away.
I'm master of this hostelry
And order my house in my degree.

# JOSEPH

Alas, this was my only friend,
Unless the Lord some other send.
Come, let us try our luck elsewhere—
A good heart never knows despair.
The neighboring host we'll kindly greet.

And call for lodging, drink and meat.

Joseph knocks three times with his staff on the ground. Another Innkeeper, Servilus, comes out.

God bless you, friend, we would enquire Have you a room that we could hire?

# SECOND INNKEEPER, SERVILUS

What's this? Bah! Beggars, on my life, What care I, fellow, for you and your wife? I take in folk with money in purse, And keep for tramps a kick and a curse. Pack up, the pair of you. Off from my door. Don't trouble us here with your din any more!

#### MARY:

Sure God's own heart in truth would melt To see such scorn to poor folk dealt. Needs must we die of frost and fear For certain no other lodging is near.

Mary weeps. The third Innkeeper, Titus, comes with his lantern.

# THIRD INNKEEPER TITUS

What, lass? So full of tears and cries?
Come: mean you to weep out your eyes?
My house is full and it grieves me sore
That I cannot open to you my door,
But if you would lie in the stable here
You are welcome and more to such poor cheer.

#### **MARY**

Ah, good mine host, we stand not in mind This night to lie soft on a goose feather bed. We ask but a wall to ward the wind And a roof to keep the snow from our head.

#### **TITUS**

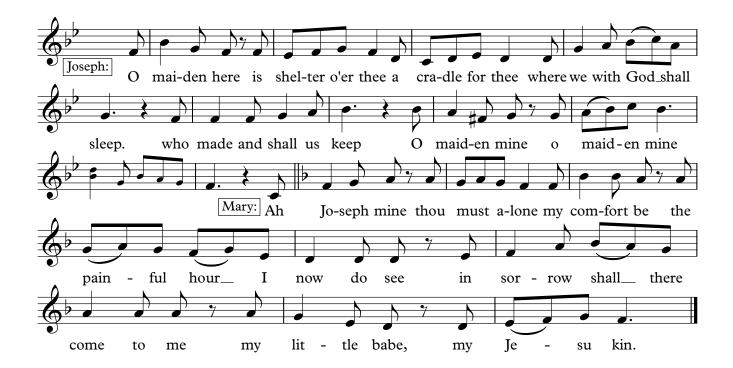
Come, enter then—till it befall My house have room—within this stall.

The innkeeper leads Mary and Joseph to the crib. Mary sits.

And God rest you all, both man and beast!

# JOSEPH AND MARY

# 5. O MAIDEN HERE



# **JOSEPH**

Tomorrow with the break of day
I must be stirring and away,
In Cana market my ox to set,
And see what offers I shall get;
Then with the money back to town
Posthaste, and pay the tribute down.

# **MARY**

A single ox will sell so dear, Think you, to pay the tribute clear?

# **JOSEPH**

Nay, never doubt when I come back No single farthing shall we lack.

The angel appears with the star behind the crib.

# **MARY**

Ah, Joseph, now the hour is come To loose the burden of my womb, Fulfilled is Gabriel's word aright And I must bear my child this night. Then pray you again mine host to rouse And beg he take us in his house.

# JOSEPH

Alas, my mind misgives me sore We'll fare no better than before. Yet will I knock and tirl the pin, And beg he give us room within.

Joseph leaves. The Child is born while music plays. (Music: Praetorius. 16. c.)

# Es Ist Ein Ros



# JOSEPH

Sir Titus hearken to our plight, A child is born to us this night, And we all frozen in yon shed— Open, and give us board and bed.

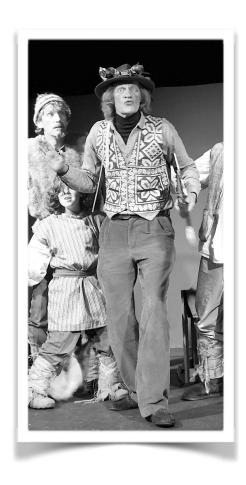
# **TITUS**

Gladly old sir I would you please, You and your wench and do you ease; But here lie four and twenty head Packed like peas-in-pod abed, And folk asprawl on bench and floor— Knock, friend, at some neighbor door I'm master of this hostelry. And order my house in my degree.

Joseph returns to Mary.

# JOSEPH

Mary, our prayers are all denied In stable still we must abide, But see, for cold our babe doth cry, Lay we him in this manger nigh, Where ox and ass, on either hand, To warm him with their breath do stand.



# MARY AND JOSEPH

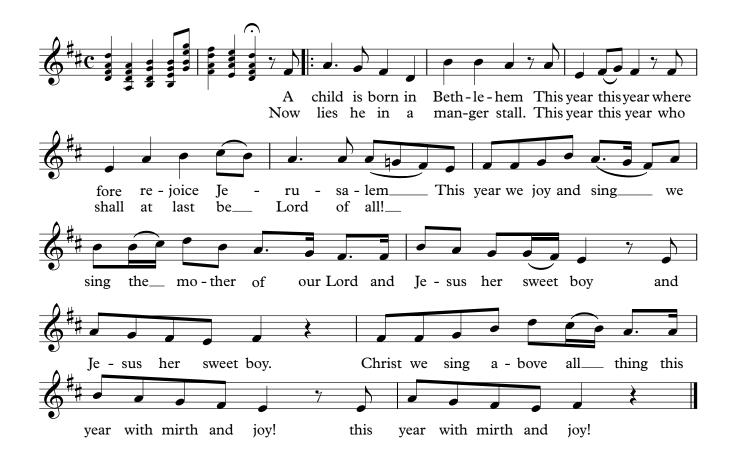
Joseph sits down, staying with Mary. Meanwhile she sings:

# 6. AH JOSEPH MINE



# **COMPANY**

#### 7. A CHILD IS BORN



Pause. Company leaves and sits down. Enter Gallus.

# **GALLUS**

Ut Hoy!

What? Am I not last? I thought so to be, Yet nor Huckle nor Muckle before me I see.

So freezing cold in face it blows

No longer can I feel my nose.

This day to Huckle, my good friend,

I, Gallus my two gloves did lend.

Then canst thou figure in thy pate

What makes friend Huckle come so late?

I look around. Lo, clear as day

Comes Huckle, fast as Huckle may.

HUCKLE

Ut Hoy! What? Am I not first?

I thought so to be,

But here brother Gallus before me I see.

**GALLUS** 

Huckle, how fare our flocks on the wold?

HUCKLE

With thy sheep, Gallus, I was right cold.

**GALLUS** 

Cold, Huckle? Of that I am full sad. But look on my two hands, my lad.

HUCKLE

What, hast thou but two? Thou liest by this head:

Take here a hundred of mine in their stead!

But canst thou figure in thy pate

What makes friend Muckle come so late?

I look around. Lo, clear as day, Comes Muckle fast as Muckle may.

**MUCKLE** 

Ut Hoy! What, am I not first? I thought so to be,

But Gallus and Huckle before me I see.

**HUCKLE** 

Eh, Muckle, hast been round the world? By this head,

Waiting for thee we were like to be dead.

**MUCKLE** 

Aye, for my good wife would not let me out,

Until I had stitched her shoes all about. But brothers, if this frost shall keep,

Must have a care of us and sheep.

**GALLUS** 

Good Huckle, hast not heard men say

The Lord Cyrinus hath laid this day

A mighty tax on every head,

Which all must pay, in fear and dread That all their goods shall forfeit be?

Who now shall you find from terror free?

# **HUCKLE**

Eh, Gallus, what is't thou dost say? A mighty tax that all must pay? Is there no end to poor folk's need? The last crumb taken of their bread?

#### MUCKLE

Great God, will taxes never bate?
Must trouble still on trouble wait?
T'is time the poor man's sweat and swink
Brought him at least his meat and drink.
A load of trouble I see in store,
And hunger stalking at every door.

# GALLUS.

Ah, Muckle, thou hast nought to bewail, If thou talk trouble, hear first my tale. Sure never did shepherd such woes befall, By night nor day I sleep not at all; I hold such watch and ward o'er my sheep, I scarce can tell when I last did sleep. Yestreen was I in field with my men, To count our sheep began we then, Full short was the tale we found by our tally; I shall tell you now how they did miscarry.

He takes Gallus aside

# **HUCKLE**

Say on; old gibberer.

# **GALLUS**

Say part—the wicked *wolf* had eaten them.

With the word "wolf" the shepherds look frightened and hunch down.

# **HUCKLE**

Belike the butcher's dog had bitten them. So untoward this hap did befall— Must the wolf bear the blame for all?

**GALLUS** 

What, must thy tongue be still a-jog?

See, the wolf can bite you as hard as the dog.

HUCKLE

Nay, harder, by this head!

**GALLUS** 

What further wouldst say hereof, must thou keep.

Time is it now to be watching thy sheep.

They sit.

MUCKLE

Look you, my wife has put something up— Turf cakes and pasties. What, shall we sup?

HUCKLE

And is there no hunk of dripping, man?

**MUCKLE** 

Whist! Three pieces, and each as big as your fist!

Muckle shares his food and they eat with much mutual courtesy.

**MUCKLE** 

Late have I heard it told in some fashion How God from eternity on men hath compassion And sendeth Messiah his word to fulfill To redeem and to comfort men of good will; The sickness of earth he shall amend,

And of all burdens shall make an end.

**GALLUS** 

Ah, were that day already here, That unto us Messiah appear, For joy and bliss would we leap and spring, And shout to God in thanksgiving. Ut Hoy!

Here they stand in a triangle resting on their long crooks. After each speech they jump into the air with shouts of joy.

# HUCKLE

O in what hour? And in What place, Shall he be born that brings such grace? Ut hoy!

# MUCKLE

The hour we may not truly tell, But what the place we know right well. In Bethlehem born shall he be, And of a choice maid certainly. Ut hoy!

# **GALLUS**

Now, brothers, be our wills agreed, I rede you rest is shepherd's need So on the ground let each him lay And sleep a little till it be day.

The Shepherds Lie Down and Sleep



# **ANGEL**

# 8. GLORIA IN EXCELSIS



# **GALLUS**

speaks in his dream

Eh, Huckle, who is this so late That thus doth sing and jubilate? Some ghost this night has lost his way, And leads us in our dreams astray.

# **HUCKLE**

dreaming...

I marvel greatly what this may be. Somewhat under my hat did I see, When Io, a great and shining light— What should it be?—before my sight.

# **MUCKLE**

dreaming...

And in my ears a sound did ring. Sure, none but angels can so sing!

# **ANGEL**

# 9. FROM HEAV'N ABOVE



# **GALLUS**

Gets up and speaks to Muckle

Have a care, 'tis frozen over.

**MUCKLE** 

Ay, blockhead, 'tis smooth as glass.

My beard is full of ice.

**GALLUS** 

Huckle, get up. The sky is cracking!

HUCKLE

Let it crack! Its old enough to have cracked before.

**GALLUS** 

Huckle, get up! The little birds are singing.

HUCKLE

Let 'em sing. They've got small heads; they're soon awake.

**GALLUS** 

Huckle, get up. The drivers are cracking their whips on the road.

HUCKLE

Let 'em crack 'em. They've far enough to go.

**GALLUS** 

Come, man, thou must get up.

He Raises Huckle, Who at Once Falls Again

Have a care, 'tis frozen over.

HUCKLE

Frozen it is, by this head.

Couldst not open thy mouth to say so,

before I laid open my brains?

MUCKLE

But Gallus, good Gallus, what hast thou dreamed,

that thou didst so mumble and rumble by me in thy sleep?

What hast thou dreamed then?

# **GALLUS**

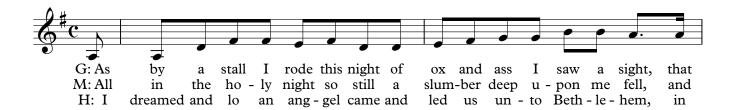
# What have I dreamed? That can I well say.

Before each song the shepherds jump round on their crooks so as to face outwards in a triangle.

# **GALLUS**

Sings first verse.

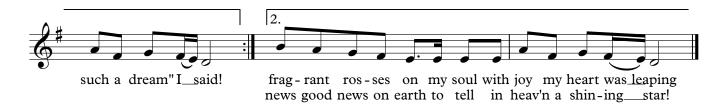
# 10. AS BY A STALL







stood be-side his bed\_and when I woke from slum-ber deep"fore God I would a sen-night sleep for



# **HUCKLE**

But Muckle, good Muckle, what hast thou dreamed, That thou didst so mumble and rumble by me in thy sleep? What hast thou dreamed then?

# **MUCKLE**

What have I dreamed? That can I well say.

Sings second verse.

# **GALLUS**

But, Huckle, good Huckle, what has thou dreamed That thou didst so mumble and rumble by me in thy sleep? What hast thou dreamed then?

# **HUCKLE**

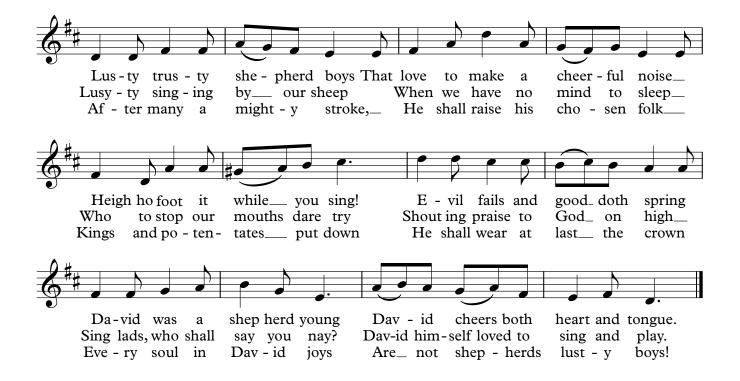
What have I dreamed? That can I well say.

Sings third verse.

The Shepherds sing and dance.

#### **SHEPHERDS**

# 11. THE SHEPHERDS SONG



# **GALLUS**

Have with you to Bethlem, then, say I, To see this sight beyond compare. Yet what should we take to one so high, What gift can we give when we come there?

#### HUCKLE

A bottle of milk have I for this need That mother and child alike shall feed.

# **MUCKLE**

A lamb, the best my flock can yield— Of which full worthy is such a child— On my two shoulders will I lift, And to that child will make my gift.

# **GALLUS**

A bundle of wool with me will I take That his mother full soft his bed may make.

They go off into the dark

# **HUCKLE**

So dark grows the night, no more can I say Whether or no we have kept the way. What say you, fellows, go we aright?

# **GALLUS**

Huckle, I see before me a light—
There let us go and ask them fair
If God's Son haply be lodged there.
Or beg they tell us, as best they know,
Whither to find him we must go.
Hallo there! Open the door, we pray.
Shepherds we are that would ask our way.

# JOSEPH

My friends, let one among you speak And freely say what here you seek, With searching looks and eager mind



You come—what think you here to find?

# **HUCKLE**

It is God's Son we would find out That lies in a stable hereabout. For so to us it has been revealed, And we seek him, leaving our flocks afield.

# **JOSEPH**

Come, enter then, if such your mind. Here is the child you look to find.

The three shepherds place themselves before Joseph and Mary and sing.

# **SHEPHERDS**







# **GALLUS**

Speaks as he offers his gift.

Greeting to thee, child most rare, That liest in manger cold and bare. No feather bed hast thou this day Thy pallet the spiky straw and hay. Thou camest not with summer's rose But with the winter's ice and snows.



And for thy lily thou must see
White fields of frost encompass thee.
Ah, youngling, pity it is to behold
Thy little cheeks so pinched with cold,
To see thy pretty golden eyes
Weep bitter tears, to hear thy cries.
Look, little one, take this wool for thy bed,
Whereon thou softly mayest rest thy head.
I bring thee, too, some meal to bake
That thy Mother may make thee therewith a cake,
And if again I come by the door
Thou shalt not fail of presents more.

# HUCKLE.

Speaks as he offers his gift.

Greeting to thee, child most rare, All stiff with cold thou liest there. In Heaven thou hadst a mansion great, Yet cold and naked is here thy state. Take thou this milk to stay thy weeping Whereby I give me to thy keeping.

# **MUCKLE**

Speaks as he offers his gift.

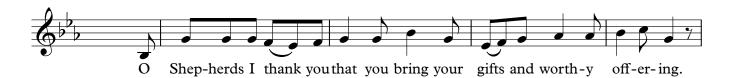
Greeting to thee, child most sweet, Yea, little Jesus, God thee greet. In cattle stall thou, King, dost rest, Thy mother giveth thee her breast. I bring thee, King, this lambkin white Wherein thou mayest much delight.

# **JOSEPH**

Shepherds I thank you that you bring Your gifts and worthy offering.

# **MARY**

# 13. O SHEPHERDS I THANK YOU





# **SHEPHERDS**

# 14. TO ROCKING THE CRADLE



To rock-ing the cra-dle we lend us as o-ver the cra-dle we bend us, the Je-sus babe



bless-ing now giv - ing for he it will be who mends us O Je - sus mine o Je - sus mine.

The shepherds go away from the crib.

# **GALLUS**

Eh, lads, how is't befallen thus That he is born where none could guess? In such poor place to see the day Who doth the whole world rule and sway?

# **MUCKLE**

On earth is he born in this poor fashion So that on us he have compassion, And make us rich in Heaven great That like to angels shall be our state. Yea, poorly is he born this day That so from pride men turn them away, And choose not riches and glorification, But to live content in humble station.

# **HUCKLE**

Now may we be of courage good
That he is born of kingly blood.
King David was a shepherd bred—
In holy writ so have I read—
That all alone with might and main
Goliath, that dread giant, hath slain.

#### **GALLUS**

But when we to our fellows tell
The sight that here to us befell,
They'll not believe what we report,
But will of us make mock and sport,
In such strange fashion is this bestead
It much may rack the wisest head.

# **MUCKLE**

It were great peril that this be unknown; Forthwith to the gentry it must be shown. Tomorrow to Jerusalem will I repair And tell it likewise to the Mayor.

The shepherds sing and dance

#### **SHEPHERDS**

Reprise "Lusty Trusty Shepherd Boys", first verse.

# **HUCKLE**

See, Crispin, good Crispin cometh this way, Who hath sought us without our yea or nay. God give you good morrow, Crispin!

**CRISPIN** 

I thank you in God's name, old friend.

**GALLUS** 

How goes it with our sheep, Crispin?

**CRISPIN** 

Truly, the sheep in shippon do bide, Both the big and the little by their side; But, brothers, what news have ye found out? Is it true what makes such stir hereabout?

**GALLUS** 

Truly in Bethlem that child most high Twixt ox and ass we saw him lie: And wouldst thyself behold this sight, Thou mayest rise with morning light And with us to Bethlem journey aright.

**CRISPIN** 

Is it far to go?

GALLUS, HUCKLE & MUCKLE

Till thou comest there!

**CRISPIN** 

Must think upon that child.

Mayhap Shall get a tassel from my cap!

(The Shepherds Sing, and Dance)



# **SHEPHERDS**





The whole company sings

#### **COMPANY**

# **ANGEL**

#### 16. LET ALL MANKIND



Moves to center front of stage.

Most reverent worships, both master and dame, Our service. To you, pretty maidens, the same. I come but to say, now all is ended, We trust there are none that we have offended. So think no evil nor chide our play, But if in aught we have gone astray, And shown your worships what was not fit, Blame not our will, but our lack of wit. Show we have pleased, so all's made right—And we wish you from God Almighty—

# COMPANY

—Good Night!

